Carefully read the description of the experiment below. Be prepared to answer the questions that follow the design description as a class quiz.

A researcher investigating water treatment systems in Haiti found "that $14.74 \%$ of the sample population without filters suffered a diarrheal episode [56 of 380] compared with $6.51 \%$ of the sample population with filters [30 of 461]". How would we determine if the proportions who suffered illness differ between those with and without filters?


|  | No filter | Filter |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| No illness | 324 | 431 |
| Illness | 56 | 30 |

